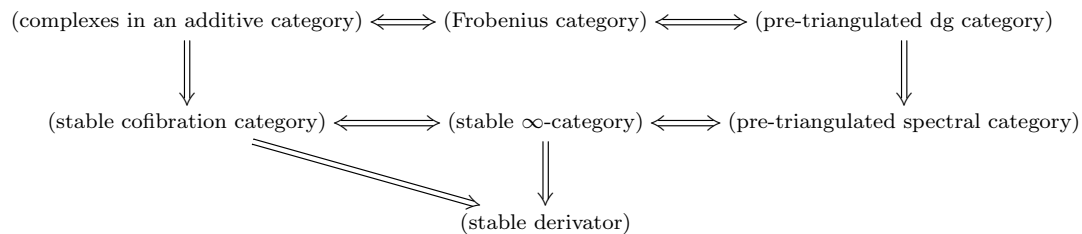


Graduate Seminar Topology (S4D2) ‘Enhancements of triangulated categories’

Di 14:15–15:45, SR N 0.008 (Annex)

Triangulated categories are a useful language in several areas of pure mathematics, such as algebra, representation theory, algebraic geometry and algebraic topology. Ever since triangulated categories were introduced by Puppe and Verdier, there was a consensus that they are a truncation of certain ‘higher structures’. The higher structure can be made rigorous in various different ways; the aim of this seminar is to explain how to ‘enhance’ triangulated categories, and to compare the enhancements. The following diagram gives an overview about the different concepts and their interrelations:



Talk 1 (08.10.19): Triangulated categories

Definition of a triangulated category [Ve]; Neeman’s formulation of the octahedral axiom [Ne]; Example: homotopy category of chain complexes in an additive category [Ve, II.1.3.2], [W, Prop. 10.2.4].

Talk 2 (15.10.19): Stable and derived categories

Example: stable category of a Frobenius category [Ke06, 3.3], [Ha, Thm. 9.4]; comparison with the homotopy category of an additive category; example: derived category of an abelian category (with variations such as boundedness, etc...).

Talk 3 (29.10.19): Algebraic triangulated categories

Example: homology category of a pre-triangulated dg category [BK, §3], [Ke06, 2.2], [Sch13a, Sec. 2]; equivalence of the three characterizations of algebraic triangulated categories [Kr, 7.5], [Ke06].

Talk 4 (05.11.19): Derivators

Definition of derivators and stable derivators [Gr13, Gr]; construction of shifts and distinguished triangles, proof of the triangulation [Gr, Part III]; example: extend algebraic triangulated categories to a derivator. (There are variations on the concept of a derivator, such as the ‘homotopy theories’ of Heller [He88, He97], the ‘epivalent towers’ of Keller [Ke91] and the ‘systems of triangulated diagram categories’ of Franke [Fra, Sec. 1]; the talk should concentrate on derivators, though).

Talk 5 (12.11.19): Stable ∞ -categories

Definition of ∞ -categories (i.e., quasi-categories) and stability [Lu09, Ch. 1], [LuHA, Ch. 1], [Gr10, Ch. 1, 2, 5]; definition of the homotopy category and its triangulation (in the stable case); the derivator of a stable ∞ -category.

Talk 6 (19.11.19): Stable cofibration categories

Definition of a cofibration category [Br, I.1], [Sch13t, Def. 1.1], [R-B]; definition of the homotopy category and its triangulation (in the stable case) [Sch13t, App.]; stable model categories [Q, DS, Ho99, SS03] as a special case; examples of stable cofibration categories [Sch13t, Sec. 1], [SS03, 2.3, 2.4].

Talk 7 (26.11.19): ∞ -categories versus cofibration categories

The ∞ -category of a cofibration category [Sz14, Ch. 3]; the cofibration category of an ∞ -category [Sz14, Ch. 4]; Explain how the constructions are an equivalence of homotopy theories [Sz14, Thm. 4.11] and show that the notions of ‘stability’ correspond. The results of [Sz14] were published as the papers [Sz1, Sz2, Sz3], so you may also want to consult these references.

Talk 8 (03.12.19): Spectral categories

Definition of a spectral category and its homotopy category [SS03, Def. 3.3.1] [BM, Sec. 3]; triangulation for pre-triangulated spectral categories [BM, Thm. 4.6]; comparison with stable model categories [SS03]; comparison with dg categories [BM, Def. 2.9].

Talk 9 (10.12.19): Universal properties of stable homotopy theory

Spectra and the stable homotopy category [BF]; universal property in the context of stable model categories [SS02], and the action on topological triangulated categories [Le]; universal property in the context of ∞ -categories; universal property in the context of derivators [Fra] and the action on stable derivators.

Talk 10 (17.12.19): Topological versus algebraic triangulated categories

Definition of topological triangulated categories [Sch13t, Def. 1.4]; algebraic triangulated categories are topological [Sch13t, Ex. 1.6]; obstructions to algebraicity [Sch10] [Sch13a, Thm. 2.1]; the p -local stable homotopy category is not algebraic [Sch13a, Thm. 1.3].

Talk 11 (14.01.20): Exotic triangulated categories

[MSS]

References

- [BM] A. Blumberg, M. Mandell, *Localization theorems in topological Hochschild homology and topological cyclic homology*. *Geom. Topol.* 16 (2012), no. 2, 1053–1120. MR2928988
- [BK] A. I. Bondal, M. M. Kapranov, *Framed triangulated categories*. (Russian) *Mat. Sb.* 181 (1990), no. 5, 669–683; translation in *Math. USSR-Sb.* 70 (1991), no. 1, 93–107. MR1055981
- [BF] A. K. Bousfield, E. M. Friedlander, *Homotopy theory of Γ -spaces, spectra, and bisimplicial sets*. *Geometric applications of homotopy theory (Proc. Conf., Evanston, Ill., 1977)*, II *Lecture Notes in Math.*, vol. 658, Springer, Berlin, 1978, pp. 80–130. MR0513569
- [Br] K. S. Brown, *Abstract homotopy theory and generalized sheaf cohomology*. *Trans. Amer. Math. Soc.* 186 (1974) 419–458. MR0341469
- [DS] W. G. Dwyer, J. Spalinski, *Homotopy theories and model categories*, *Handbook of algebraic topology (Amsterdam)*, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1995, pp. 73–126. MR1361887
- [Fra] J. Franke, *Uniqueness theorems for certain triangulated categories possessing an Adams spectral sequence*, *K-theory Preprint Archives #139* (1996).
<http://www.math.uiuc.edu/K-theory/0139/>
- [Gr10] M. Groth, *A short course on ∞ -categories*. arXiv:1007.2925
- [Gr13] M. Groth, *Derivators, pointed derivators and stable derivators*. *Algebr. Geom. Topol.* 13 (2013), no. 1, 313–374. MR3031644
- [Gr] M. Groth, book project on derivators.
<http://www.math.uni-bonn.de/~mgroth/monos/intro-to-der-1.pdf>
- [Ha] D. Happel, *On the derived category of a finite-dimensional algebra*. *Comment. Math. Helv.* 62 (1987), no. 3, 339–389. MR0910167
- [He88] A. Heller, *Homotopy theories*. *Mem. Amer. Math. Soc.* 71 (1988), no. 383, vi+78 pp. MR0920963
- [He97] A. Heller, *Stable homotopy theories and stabilization*. *J. Pure Appl. Algebra* 115 (1997), no. 2, 113–130. MR1431157
- [Ho99] M. Hovey, *Model categories*. *Mathematical Surveys and Monographs*, vol. 63, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 1999, xii+209 pp. MR1650134
- [Ke91] B. Keller, *Derived categories and universal problems*. *Comm. Algebra* 19 (1991), no. 3, 699–747. MR1102982
- [Ke06] B. Keller, *On differential graded categories*. *International Congress of Mathematicians. Vol. II*, 151–190, Eur. Math. Soc., Zürich, 2006. MR2275593
- [Kr] H. Krause, *Derived categories, resolutions, and Brown representability*. In: *Interactions between homotopy theory and algebra*, 101–139, *Contemp. Math.* 436, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 2007. MR2355771

- [Le] F. Lenhardt, *Stable frames in model categories*. J. Pure Appl. Algebra 216 (2012), no. 5, 1080–1091. MR2875328
- [Lu09] J. Lurie, *Higher Topos Theory*. Annals of Mathematics Studies, 170. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 2009. xviii+925 pp. MR2522659
- [LuHA] J. Lurie, *Higher Algebra*.
<http://www.math.harvard.edu/~lurie/papers/HA.pdf>
- [MSS] F. Muro, S. Schwede, N. Strickland, *Triangulated categories without models*. Invent. Math., **170** (2007), 231–241. MR2342636
- [Ne] A. Neeman, *Triangulated Categories*, Annals of Mathematics Studies, vol. 148, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 2001. MR1812507
- [Q] D. Quillen, *Homotopical algebra*. Lecture Notes in Math. **43**, Springer-Verlag, 1967. MR0223432
- [R-B] A. Radulescu-Banu, *Cofibrations in homotopy theory*. Preprint, 2006
arXiv:math/0610009
- [SS02] S. Schwede and B. Shipley, *A uniqueness theorem for stable homotopy theory*. Math. Z. **239** (2002), 803–828. MR1902062
- [SS03] S. Schwede, B. Shipley, *Stable model categories are categories of modules*. Topology **42** (2003), no. 1, 103–153. MR1928647
- [Sch10] S. Schwede, *Algebraic versus topological triangulated categories*. Triangulated categories, 389–407, London Math. Soc. Lecture Note Ser., 375, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, 2010. MR2681714
- [Sch13a] S. Schwede, *The n -order of algebraic triangulated categories*. J. Topol. 6 (2013), 857–867. MR3145142
- [Sch13t] S. Schwede, *The p -order of topological triangulated categories*. J. Topol. 6 (2013), 868–914. MR3145143
- [Sz14] K. Szumilo, *Two models for the homotopy theory of cocomplete homotopy theories*. Dissertation, Universität Bonn, 2014.
<http://hss.ulb.uni-bonn.de/2014/3692/3692.htm>
- [Sz1] K. Szumilo, *Homotopy theory of cofibration categories*. Homology Homotopy Appl. 18 (2016), no. 2, 345–357. MR3576003
- [Sz2] K. Szumilo, *Homotopy theory of cocomplete quasicategories*. Algebr. Geom. Topol. 17 (2017), no. 2, 765–791. MR3623671
- [Sz3] K. Szumilo, *Frames in cofibration categories*. J. Homotopy Relat. Struct. 12 (2017), no. 3, 577–616. MR3691298
- [Ve] J.-L. Verdier, *Des catégories dérivées des catégories abéliennes*. With a preface by Luc Illusie. Edited and with a note by Georges Maltsiniotis. Astérisque No. 239 (1996), xii+253 pp. MR1453167
- [W] Ch. Weibel, *An introduction to homological algebra*. Cambridge Studies in Advanced Mathematics, 38. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994. xiv+450 pp. MR1269324